

**( $\mu$ -4,4'-Bipyridine- $\kappa^2N:N'$ )bis[triaqua-(4,4'-bipyridine- $\kappa N$ )(3-nitrophthalato- $\kappa O^2$ )]cobalt(II)**

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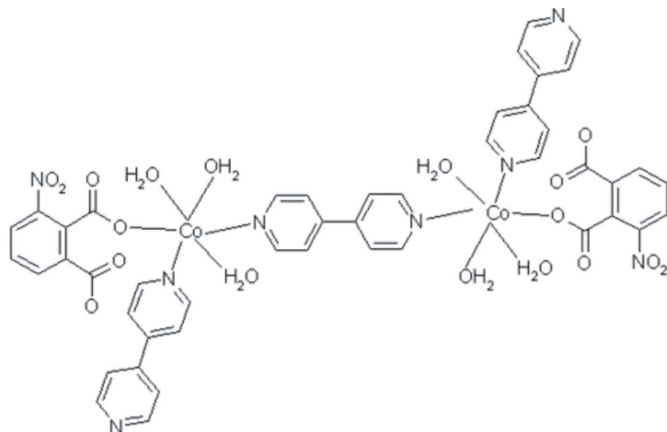
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.051;  $wR$  factor = 0.134; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.9.

The title binuclear complex,  $[Co_2(C_8H_3NO_6)_2(C_{10}H_8N_2)_3 \cdot (H_2O)_6]$ , has been synthesized hydrothermally from 3-nitrophthalic acid (H<sub>2</sub>NPA),  $Co(NO_3)_2 \cdot 6H_2O$  and 4,4'-bipyridine (4,4'-bipy). The molecule of the complex occupies a special position on an inversion centre. The  $Co^{II}$  atom has a slightly distorted octahedral environment formed by two N atoms from two 4,4'-bipy ligands, one carboxylate O atom from NPA, and three O atoms of water molecules. An extensive O—H...O and N—H...O hydrogen-bonding system links molecules of the complex into a three-dimensional network.

**Related literature**

For background to metal-involved supramolecular compounds, see: Noro (2004); Yaghi *et al.* (2003); Rao *et al.* (2004); Huang *et al.* (2004); Zhang *et al.* (2004). For other 3-nitrophthalic derivatives, see: Deng *et al.* (2007); Guo (2004); Song *et al.* (2007); Xiong & Qi (2007).



**Experimental**

*Crystal data*

$[Co_2(C_8H_3NO_6)_2(C_{10}H_8N_2)_3 \cdot (H_2O)_6]$   
 $M_r = 1112.74$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 15.672(3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 9.4283(19)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 16.063(3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 103.92(3)^\circ$   
 $V = 2303.8(8)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.81\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$   
 $0.21 \times 0.15 \times 0.12\text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{min} = 0.765, T_{max} = 0.872$   
21789 measured reflections  
5252 independent reflections  
3669 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{int} = 0.079$

*Refinement*

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.134$   
 $S = 1.01$   
5252 reflections  
352 parameters  
9 restraints  
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.38\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.45\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ ).

| $D-H \cdots A$             | $D-H$      | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O7—H7A...O3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.842 (10) | 1.960 (11)   | 2.798 (3)    | 173 (3)        |
| O7—H7B...O4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.845 (10) | 1.942 (12)   | 2.772 (3)    | 167 (3)        |
| O8—H8A...O2                | 0.854 (10) | 1.855 (13)   | 2.677 (3)    | 161 (3)        |
| O8—H8B...N3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.847 (10) | 2.021 (15)   | 2.830 (4)    | 159 (3)        |
| O9—H9B...O4 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.849 (10) | 1.810 (13)   | 2.645 (3)    | 167 (3)        |
| O9—H9C...O3                | 0.849 (10) | 1.968 (13)   | 2.801 (3)    | 167 (3)        |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y + 2, -z$ .

Data collection: SMART (Siemens, 1994); cell refinement: SAINT (Siemens, 1994); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: YA2101).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, m992-m993 [ doi:10.1107/S160053680902875X ]

**( $\mu$ -4,4'-Bipyridine- $\kappa^2N:N'$ )bis[triaqua(4,4'-bipyridine- $\kappa N$ )(3-nitrophthalato- $\kappa O^2$ )cobalt(II)]**

**H.-X. Guo, Z.-L. Yao, W. Weng and X.-Z. Li**

**Comment**

Design and assembly of metal-involving supramolecular architectures are currently of great interest in the field of supramolecular chemistry and crystal engineering, because they can provide novel topology and functional materials (Noro, 2004; Yaghi *et al.*, 2003; Rao *et al.*, 2004). During the past decades, extensive efforts have been focused on the design and assembly of supramolecular architectures of this kind (Huang *et al.*, 2004; Zhang *et al.*, 2004). Although the multifunctional ligand, 3-nitrophthalic acid (H<sub>2</sub>NPA), has been utilized to build many coordination complexes, such as dinuclear centrosymmetric complexes [LaL(HL)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>]<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (*L* = NPA) (Deng *et al.*, 2007), [La<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>3</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub>]<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (Xiong & Qi, 2007), and [Na(C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>]<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O (Guo, 2004), only a few mixed ligand complexes involving NPA have been reported so far (Song *et al.*, 2007). In this work, we employed NPA and 4,4'-bipy ligands to produce a novel binuclear complex, [Co<sub>2</sub>(NPA)<sub>2</sub>(bipy)<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub>](I).

Complex (I) occupies a special position in the inversion centre; the asymmetric unit consists of one cobalt(II) atom, one NPA ligand, one terminal and one-half of a bridging 4,4'-bipy groups, as well as three metal-coordinated water molecules. (Fig. 1 and Table 1). The Co1 atom has a slightly distorted octahedral environment formed by two N atoms from two different bipy ligands, one carboxylate O atom of the NPA ligand, and three water molecules. The  $\mu$ -4,4'-bipyridine ligand bridges two [Co(NPA)(bipy)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>] units of the binuclear complex.

The extensive system of O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds links molecules of the complex into a three-dimensional network (Fig. 2; Table 1).

**Experimental**

A solution of Co(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O (0.0291 g, 0.1 mmol) in 5 ml of water was added dropwise under continuous stirring to an aqueous solution (5 ml) of 3-nitrophthalic acid (0.0211 g, 0.1 mmol) and 4,4'-bipyridine (0.0156 g, 0.1 mmol). The resulting mixture was then transferred into a Teflon-lined stainless steel vessel, which was sealed and kept at 393 K for 72 h. The vessel was then cooled to room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered, and single crystals were obtained from the filtrate after a few days of slow evaporation at room temperature.

**Refinement**

The aromatic H atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride during subsequent refinement, with C—H = 0.93 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . Water H atoms were located in a difference map and refined with O—H and H $\cdots$ H distance restraints of 0.85 (1) and 1.39 (1) Å, respectively and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ .

## Figures

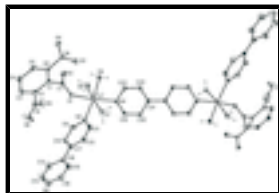


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 35% probability level; H-atoms bound to phenyl C atoms are omitted for clarity. H-atoms bound to O are shown as small circles of arbitrary radius. The unlabeled atoms are derived from their labeled counterparts *via* symmetry transformation  $(-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1)$ .

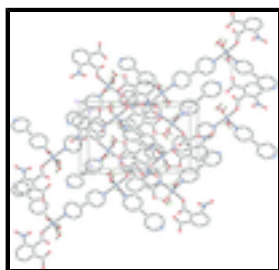


Fig. 2. Crystal packing of the title compound viewed down the *a* axis; H-bonds are shown as dashed lines.

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### Crystal data

$[\text{Co}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_3\text{NO}_6)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]$

$M_r = 1112.74$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 15.672\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 9.4283\ (19)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 16.063\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 103.92\ (3)^\circ$

$V = 2303.8\ (8)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 1144$

$D_x = 1.604\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 21789 reflections

$\theta = 3.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.81\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Prism, pink

$0.21 \times 0.15 \times 0.12\ \text{mm}$

### Data collection

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

Detector resolution: no pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.765$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.872$

21789 measured reflections

5252 independent reflections

3669 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.079$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$

$\theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$

$h = -20 \rightarrow 20$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 19$

Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.134$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.075P)^2]$                                 |
| $S = 1.01$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 5252 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$                                       |
| 352 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                  |
| 9 restraints   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.45 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                 |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none  |

Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$         | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Co1 | 0.32172 (2)  | 0.70261 (4) | 0.20771 (2)   | 0.02477 (14)                     |
| N1  | 0.17512 (19) | 0.4939 (3)  | -0.07320 (18) | 0.0434 (7)                       |
| N2  | 0.24471 (16) | 0.8547 (3)  | 0.12309 (15)  | 0.0299 (6)                       |
| N3  | -0.0484 (2)  | 1.2759 (4)  | -0.1856 (2)   | 0.0507 (8)                       |
| N4  | 0.35953 (16) | 0.8342 (3)  | 0.31977 (14)  | 0.0288 (6)                       |
| O1  | 0.30328 (14) | 0.5593 (2)  | 0.10689 (12)  | 0.0303 (5)                       |
| O2  | 0.22712 (15) | 0.3866 (2)  | 0.15197 (13)  | 0.0398 (6)                       |
| O3  | 0.41953 (15) | 0.2894 (2)  | 0.18540 (13)  | 0.0378 (6)                       |
| O4  | 0.43538 (15) | 0.0753 (2)  | 0.13428 (14)  | 0.0395 (6)                       |
| O5  | 0.13514 (18) | 0.5266 (3)  | -0.02137 (16) | 0.0565 (7)                       |
| O6  | 0.1662 (2)   | 0.5543 (4)  | -0.14226 (19) | 0.0909 (12)                      |
| O7  | 0.43623 (14) | 0.7886 (2)  | 0.17266 (13)  | 0.0308 (5)                       |
| H7A | 0.4781 (16)  | 0.782 (3)   | 0.2166 (14)   | 0.037*                           |
| H7B | 0.4312 (19)  | 0.8724 (16) | 0.1535 (17)   | 0.037*                           |
| O8  | 0.21785 (14) | 0.6093 (3)  | 0.25287 (13)  | 0.0337 (5)                       |
| H8A | 0.2092 (19)  | 0.534 (2)   | 0.2224 (18)   | 0.040*                           |

## supplementary materials

|      |              |            |               |             |
|------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| H8B  | 0.1712 (13)  | 0.658 (3)  | 0.243 (2)     | 0.040*      |
| O9   | 0.40189 (14) | 0.5401 (2) | 0.27330 (13)  | 0.0331 (5)  |
| H9B  | 0.4550 (9)   | 0.560 (3)  | 0.2970 (18)   | 0.040*      |
| H9C  | 0.4003 (18)  | 0.469 (2)  | 0.2406 (17)   | 0.040*      |
| C1   | 0.28309 (19) | 0.3469 (3) | 0.02915 (18)  | 0.0272 (6)  |
| C2   | 0.23784 (19) | 0.3751 (3) | -0.05515 (18) | 0.0312 (7)  |
| C3   | 0.2485 (2)   | 0.2972 (4) | -0.1248 (2)   | 0.0386 (8)  |
| H3A  | 0.2170       | 0.3202     | -0.1800       | 0.046*      |
| C4   | 0.3062 (2)   | 0.1854 (4) | -0.1112 (2)   | 0.0420 (8)  |
| H4A  | 0.3132       | 0.1298     | -0.1570       | 0.050*      |
| C5   | 0.3537 (2)   | 0.1565 (3) | -0.02903 (19) | 0.0359 (7)  |
| H5A  | 0.3936       | 0.0817     | -0.0203       | 0.043*      |
| C6   | 0.34391 (19) | 0.2355 (3) | 0.04132 (18)  | 0.0283 (7)  |
| C7   | 0.26975 (19) | 0.4381 (3) | 0.10318 (17)  | 0.0273 (6)  |
| C8   | 0.4034 (2)   | 0.1983 (3) | 0.12786 (19)  | 0.0290 (6)  |
| C9   | 0.2360 (2)   | 0.8381 (4) | 0.03926 (19)  | 0.0380 (8)  |
| H9A  | 0.2676       | 0.7659     | 0.0210        | 0.046*      |
| C10  | 0.1829 (2)   | 0.9217 (4) | -0.02198 (19) | 0.0378 (8)  |
| H10A | 0.1795       | 0.9052     | -0.0798       | 0.045*      |
| C11  | 0.1994 (2)   | 0.9611 (4) | 0.1467 (2)    | 0.0401 (8)  |
| H11A | 0.2049       | 0.9761     | 0.2050        | 0.048*      |
| C12  | 0.1452 (2)   | 1.0492 (4) | 0.0896 (2)    | 0.0400 (8)  |
| H12A | 0.1155       | 1.1221     | 0.1096        | 0.048*      |
| C13  | 0.0546 (2)   | 1.0864 (4) | -0.1498 (2)   | 0.0481 (9)  |
| H13A | 0.0827       | 1.0105     | -0.1690       | 0.058*      |
| C14  | -0.0048 (3)  | 1.1679 (5) | -0.2077 (2)   | 0.0558 (11) |
| H14A | -0.0148      | 1.1454     | -0.2656       | 0.067*      |
| C15  | 0.0285 (2)   | 1.2325 (4) | -0.0402 (2)   | 0.0442 (9)  |
| H15A | 0.0388       | 1.2599     | 0.0170        | 0.053*      |
| C16  | -0.0308 (3)  | 1.3064 (4) | -0.1027 (3)   | 0.0531 (10) |
| H16A | -0.0603      | 1.3824     | -0.0855       | 0.064*      |
| C17  | 0.13452 (19) | 1.0300 (3) | 0.00195 (19)  | 0.0300 (7)  |
| C18  | 0.07229 (19) | 1.1180 (4) | -0.06323 (19) | 0.0320 (7)  |
| C19  | 0.3917 (2)   | 0.9648 (3) | 0.31517 (18)  | 0.0331 (7)  |
| H19A | 0.3766       | 1.0121     | 0.2629        | 0.040*      |
| C20  | 0.4460 (2)   | 1.0327 (3) | 0.38372 (18)  | 0.0310 (7)  |
| H20A | 0.4674       | 1.1229     | 0.3769        | 0.037*      |
| C21  | 0.46875 (18) | 0.9661 (3) | 0.46269 (17)  | 0.0261 (6)  |
| C22  | 0.4311 (2)   | 0.8345 (3) | 0.46904 (18)  | 0.0336 (7)  |
| H22A | 0.4417       | 0.7880     | 0.5216        | 0.040*      |
| C23  | 0.3779 (2)   | 0.7729 (4) | 0.39713 (18)  | 0.0340 (7)  |
| H23A | 0.3536       | 0.6845     | 0.4027        | 0.041*      |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Co1 | 0.0295 (2)  | 0.0217 (2)  | 0.0215 (2)  | -0.00056 (17) | 0.00289 (16) | -0.00077 (15) |
| N1  | 0.0390 (16) | 0.0472 (19) | 0.0376 (15) | 0.0047 (14)   | -0.0032 (14) | 0.0032 (14)   |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N2  | 0.0317 (13) | 0.0290 (15) | 0.0277 (12) | 0.0015 (11)  | 0.0045 (11)  | 0.0015 (11)  |
| N3  | 0.0410 (17) | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0513 (18) | 0.0092 (15)  | 0.0009 (15)  | 0.0066 (15)  |
| N4  | 0.0353 (14) | 0.0283 (15) | 0.0223 (11) | -0.0019 (11) | 0.0062 (11)  | -0.0032 (10) |
| O1  | 0.0412 (12) | 0.0224 (12) | 0.0254 (10) | -0.0036 (9)  | 0.0044 (9)   | -0.0011 (8)  |
| O2  | 0.0486 (14) | 0.0332 (14) | 0.0409 (12) | -0.0088 (11) | 0.0170 (11)  | -0.0025 (10) |
| O3  | 0.0447 (13) | 0.0299 (13) | 0.0323 (11) | 0.0056 (10)  | -0.0036 (10) | -0.0036 (9)  |
| O4  | 0.0456 (13) | 0.0205 (12) | 0.0458 (13) | 0.0039 (10)  | -0.0020 (10) | 0.0026 (9)   |
| O5  | 0.0578 (16) | 0.0590 (19) | 0.0494 (15) | 0.0215 (14)  | 0.0065 (13)  | -0.0057 (13) |
| O6  | 0.103 (3)   | 0.112 (3)   | 0.0584 (18) | 0.053 (2)    | 0.0208 (17)  | 0.0473 (19)  |
| O7  | 0.0360 (12) | 0.0228 (12) | 0.0312 (11) | -0.0017 (9)  | 0.0032 (9)   | 0.0009 (9)   |
| O8  | 0.0325 (11) | 0.0340 (13) | 0.0335 (11) | 0.0033 (10)  | 0.0060 (10)  | 0.0027 (9)   |
| O9  | 0.0364 (12) | 0.0256 (12) | 0.0321 (11) | 0.0023 (9)   | -0.0017 (10) | -0.0028 (9)  |
| C1  | 0.0291 (15) | 0.0228 (16) | 0.0275 (14) | -0.0066 (12) | 0.0026 (12)  | -0.0011 (12) |
| C2  | 0.0311 (16) | 0.0282 (18) | 0.0309 (15) | -0.0014 (13) | 0.0008 (13)  | 0.0008 (13)  |
| C3  | 0.0413 (18) | 0.045 (2)   | 0.0258 (15) | -0.0057 (16) | 0.0006 (14)  | -0.0006 (14) |
| C4  | 0.051 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | 0.0306 (16) | -0.0083 (17) | 0.0111 (15)  | -0.0097 (15) |
| C5  | 0.0416 (18) | 0.0237 (17) | 0.0419 (18) | -0.0010 (14) | 0.0091 (15)  | -0.0062 (14) |
| C6  | 0.0312 (16) | 0.0218 (16) | 0.0310 (15) | -0.0052 (12) | 0.0054 (13)  | 0.0008 (12)  |
| C7  | 0.0299 (15) | 0.0229 (16) | 0.0248 (14) | 0.0017 (12)  | -0.0020 (12) | -0.0007 (11) |
| C8  | 0.0307 (15) | 0.0221 (16) | 0.0320 (15) | -0.0039 (13) | 0.0034 (13)  | 0.0023 (13)  |
| C9  | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0327 (19) | 0.0304 (16) | 0.0115 (15)  | 0.0128 (15)  | 0.0041 (14)  |
| C10 | 0.0468 (19) | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0246 (15) | 0.0107 (16)  | 0.0062 (14)  | 0.0040 (14)  |
| C11 | 0.0445 (19) | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0309 (16) | 0.0059 (16)  | 0.0044 (15)  | -0.0068 (15) |
| C12 | 0.0460 (19) | 0.037 (2)   | 0.0340 (16) | 0.0140 (16)  | 0.0048 (15)  | -0.0081 (14) |
| C13 | 0.044 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0421 (19) | 0.0178 (17)  | 0.0011 (16)  | -0.0041 (17) |
| C14 | 0.049 (2)   | 0.073 (3)   | 0.0392 (19) | 0.020 (2)    | -0.0007 (18) | -0.0034 (19) |
| C15 | 0.048 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0410 (19) | 0.0125 (17)  | 0.0076 (16)  | 0.0008 (16)  |
| C16 | 0.056 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.0207 (18)  | 0.012 (2)    | 0.0046 (18)  |
| C17 | 0.0271 (15) | 0.0279 (17) | 0.0345 (16) | 0.0007 (13)  | 0.0062 (13)  | 0.0043 (13)  |
| C18 | 0.0262 (15) | 0.0337 (18) | 0.0348 (16) | 0.0024 (13)  | 0.0050 (13)  | 0.0026 (13)  |
| C19 | 0.0444 (18) | 0.0284 (18) | 0.0246 (14) | -0.0008 (14) | 0.0046 (13)  | -0.0019 (12) |
| C20 | 0.0388 (17) | 0.0259 (17) | 0.0275 (14) | -0.0041 (13) | 0.0061 (13)  | -0.0022 (12) |
| C21 | 0.0292 (14) | 0.0260 (16) | 0.0232 (13) | -0.0017 (12) | 0.0064 (12)  | -0.0039 (12) |
| C22 | 0.0441 (18) | 0.0344 (19) | 0.0216 (14) | -0.0050 (14) | 0.0065 (13)  | 0.0015 (13)  |
| C23 | 0.0416 (18) | 0.0325 (19) | 0.0275 (15) | -0.0122 (14) | 0.0077 (14)  | -0.0028 (13) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Co1—O1 | 2.075 (2) | C4—C5    | 1.378 (4) |
| Co1—O9 | 2.097 (2) | C4—H4A   | 0.9300    |
| Co1—O8 | 2.126 (2) | C5—C6    | 1.393 (4) |
| Co1—N2 | 2.138 (2) | C5—H5A   | 0.9300    |
| Co1—N4 | 2.149 (2) | C6—C8    | 1.517 (4) |
| Co1—O7 | 2.164 (2) | C9—C10   | 1.374 (4) |
| N1—O5  | 1.197 (4) | C9—H9A   | 0.9300    |
| N1—O6  | 1.225 (4) | C10—C17  | 1.380 (4) |
| N1—C2  | 1.472 (4) | C10—H10A | 0.9300    |
| N2—C9  | 1.330 (4) | C11—C12  | 1.370 (4) |
| N2—C11 | 1.336 (4) | C11—H11A | 0.9300    |



## supplementary materials

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|            |             |                      |           |
|------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------|
| N3—C14     | 1.322 (5)   | C12—C17              | 1.388 (4) |
| N3—C16     | 1.325 (5)   | C12—H12A             | 0.9300    |
| N4—C23     | 1.337 (4)   | C13—C14              | 1.380 (5) |
| N4—C19     | 1.339 (4)   | C13—C18              | 1.384 (4) |
| O1—C7      | 1.253 (4)   | C13—H13A             | 0.9300    |
| O2—C7      | 1.244 (4)   | C14—H14A             | 0.9300    |
| O3—C8      | 1.242 (4)   | C15—C18              | 1.376 (5) |
| O4—C8      | 1.257 (4)   | C15—C16              | 1.382 (5) |
| O7—H7A     | 0.842 (10)  | C15—H15A             | 0.9300    |
| O7—H7B     | 0.845 (10)  | C16—H16A             | 0.9300    |
| O8—H8A     | 0.854 (10)  | C17—C18              | 1.498 (4) |
| O8—H8B     | 0.847 (10)  | C19—C20              | 1.377 (4) |
| O9—H9B     | 0.849 (10)  | C19—H19A             | 0.9300    |
| O9—H9C     | 0.849 (10)  | C20—C21              | 1.383 (4) |
| C1—C2      | 1.395 (4)   | C20—H20A             | 0.9300    |
| C1—C6      | 1.401 (4)   | C21—C22              | 1.388 (4) |
| C1—C7      | 1.522 (4)   | C21—C21 <sup>i</sup> | 1.497 (5) |
| C2—C3      | 1.382 (4)   | C22—C23              | 1.380 (4) |
| C3—C4      | 1.372 (5)   | C22—H22A             | 0.9300    |
| C3—H3A     | 0.9300      | C23—H23A             | 0.9300    |
| O1—Co1—O9  | 82.56 (8)   | C1—C6—C8             | 123.3 (3) |
| O1—Co1—O8  | 91.30 (9)   | O2—C7—O1             | 127.5 (3) |
| O9—Co1—O8  | 86.66 (9)   | O2—C7—C1             | 117.9 (3) |
| O1—Co1—N2  | 89.37 (9)   | O1—C7—C1             | 114.7 (3) |
| O9—Co1—N2  | 170.96 (9)  | O3—C8—O4             | 124.8 (3) |
| O8—Co1—N2  | 97.64 (9)   | O3—C8—C6             | 119.5 (3) |
| O1—Co1—N4  | 171.19 (9)  | O4—C8—C6             | 115.7 (3) |
| O9—Co1—N4  | 89.42 (9)   | N2—C9—C10            | 123.7 (3) |
| O8—Co1—N4  | 91.87 (9)   | N2—C9—H9A            | 118.2     |
| N2—Co1—N4  | 98.34 (10)  | C10—C9—H9A           | 118.2     |
| O1—Co1—O7  | 90.54 (8)   | C9—C10—C17           | 120.3 (3) |
| O9—Co1—O7  | 88.29 (9)   | C9—C10—H10A          | 119.9     |
| O8—Co1—O7  | 174.37 (8)  | C17—C10—H10A         | 119.9     |
| N2—Co1—O7  | 87.70 (9)   | N2—C11—C12           | 123.4 (3) |
| N4—Co1—O7  | 85.57 (9)   | N2—C11—H11A          | 118.3     |
| O5—N1—O6   | 123.1 (3)   | C12—C11—H11A         | 118.3     |
| O5—N1—C2   | 119.7 (3)   | C11—C12—C17          | 120.3 (3) |
| O6—N1—C2   | 117.2 (3)   | C11—C12—H12A         | 119.9     |
| C9—N2—C11  | 116.3 (3)   | C17—C12—H12A         | 119.9     |
| C9—N2—Co1  | 118.0 (2)   | C14—C13—C18          | 119.8 (3) |
| C11—N2—Co1 | 125.5 (2)   | C14—C13—H13A         | 120.1     |
| C14—N3—C16 | 116.1 (3)   | C18—C13—H13A         | 120.1     |
| C23—N4—C19 | 116.7 (3)   | N3—C14—C13           | 123.8 (3) |
| C23—N4—Co1 | 118.9 (2)   | N3—C14—H14A          | 118.1     |
| C19—N4—Co1 | 121.1 (2)   | C13—C14—H14A         | 118.1     |
| C7—O1—Co1  | 127.50 (19) | C18—C15—C16          | 119.5 (3) |
| Co1—O7—H7A | 106 (2)     | C18—C15—H15A         | 120.3     |
| Co1—O7—H7B | 116 (2)     | C16—C15—H15A         | 120.3     |

|               |            |                          |            |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|
| H7A—O7—H7B    | 110.9 (16) | N3—C16—C15               | 124.2 (4)  |
| Co1—O8—H8A    | 100 (2)    | N3—C16—H16A              | 117.9      |
| Co1—O8—H8B    | 114 (2)    | C15—C16—H16A             | 117.9      |
| H8A—O8—H8B    | 109.6 (16) | C10—C17—C12              | 116.0 (3)  |
| Co1—O9—H9B    | 118 (2)    | C10—C17—C18              | 121.6 (3)  |
| Co1—O9—H9C    | 110 (2)    | C12—C17—C18              | 122.4 (3)  |
| H9B—O9—H9C    | 109.4 (16) | C15—C18—C13              | 116.5 (3)  |
| C2—C1—C6      | 116.7 (3)  | C15—C18—C17              | 121.9 (3)  |
| C2—C1—C7      | 121.2 (3)  | C13—C18—C17              | 121.5 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C7      | 122.1 (2)  | N4—C19—C20               | 123.5 (3)  |
| C3—C2—C1      | 123.5 (3)  | N4—C19—H19A              | 118.2      |
| C3—C2—N1      | 116.7 (3)  | C20—C19—H19A             | 118.2      |
| C1—C2—N1      | 119.7 (3)  | C19—C20—C21              | 119.7 (3)  |
| C4—C3—C2      | 118.9 (3)  | C19—C20—H20A             | 120.1      |
| C4—C3—H3A     | 120.6      | C21—C20—H20A             | 120.1      |
| C2—C3—H3A     | 120.6      | C20—C21—C22              | 116.9 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5      | 119.2 (3)  | C20—C21—C21 <sup>i</sup> | 121.0 (3)  |
| C3—C4—H4A     | 120.4      | C22—C21—C21 <sup>i</sup> | 122.0 (3)  |
| C5—C4—H4A     | 120.4      | C23—C22—C21              | 119.8 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6      | 122.1 (3)  | C23—C22—H22A             | 120.1      |
| C4—C5—H5A     | 118.9      | C21—C22—H22A             | 120.1      |
| C6—C5—H5A     | 118.9      | N4—C23—C22               | 123.2 (3)  |
| C5—C6—C1      | 119.5 (3)  | N4—C23—H23A              | 118.4      |
| C5—C6—C8      | 117.2 (3)  | C22—C23—H23A             | 118.4      |
| O1—Co1—N2—C9  | -21.2 (2)  | C2—C1—C7—O2              | 106.9 (3)  |
| O8—Co1—N2—C9  | -112.4 (2) | C6—C1—C7—O2              | -76.2 (4)  |
| N4—Co1—N2—C9  | 154.5 (2)  | C2—C1—C7—O1              | -72.5 (4)  |
| O7—Co1—N2—C9  | 69.3 (2)   | C6—C1—C7—O1              | 104.5 (3)  |
| O1—Co1—N2—C11 | 154.2 (3)  | C5—C6—C8—O3              | 155.8 (3)  |
| O8—Co1—N2—C11 | 63.0 (3)   | C1—C6—C8—O3              | -21.8 (5)  |
| N4—Co1—N2—C11 | -30.1 (3)  | C5—C6—C8—O4              | -21.9 (4)  |
| O7—Co1—N2—C11 | -115.2 (3) | C1—C6—C8—O4              | 160.4 (3)  |
| O9—Co1—N4—C23 | -31.5 (2)  | C11—N2—C9—C10            | -1.1 (5)   |
| O8—Co1—N4—C23 | 55.1 (2)   | Co1—N2—C9—C10            | 174.7 (3)  |
| N2—Co1—N4—C23 | 153.1 (2)  | N2—C9—C10—C17            | -0.1 (5)   |
| O7—Co1—N4—C23 | -119.9 (2) | C9—N2—C11—C12            | 0.9 (5)    |
| O9—Co1—N4—C19 | 127.1 (2)  | Co1—N2—C11—C12           | -174.5 (3) |
| O8—Co1—N4—C19 | -146.3 (2) | N2—C11—C12—C17           | 0.5 (6)    |
| N2—Co1—N4—C19 | -48.3 (3)  | C16—N3—C14—C13           | 1.5 (7)    |
| O7—Co1—N4—C19 | 38.7 (2)   | C18—C13—C14—N3           | -1.1 (7)   |
| O9—Co1—O1—C7  | 62.0 (2)   | C14—N3—C16—C15           | -0.5 (6)   |
| O8—Co1—O1—C7  | -24.5 (2)  | C18—C15—C16—N3           | -1.0 (6)   |
| N2—Co1—O1—C7  | -122.1 (2) | C9—C10—C17—C12           | 1.5 (5)    |
| O7—Co1—O1—C7  | 150.2 (2)  | C9—C10—C17—C18           | -176.6 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | 1.9 (5)    | C11—C12—C17—C10          | -1.7 (5)   |
| C7—C1—C2—C3   | 179.0 (3)  | C11—C12—C17—C18          | 176.5 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C2—N1   | -177.9 (3) | C16—C15—C18—C13          | 1.4 (5)    |
| C7—C1—C2—N1   | -0.8 (4)   | C16—C15—C18—C17          | -177.4 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |                               |            |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| O5—N1—C2—C3  | 148.7 (3)    | C14—C13—C18—C15               | -0.5 (6)   |
| O6—N1—C2—C3  | -30.8 (5)    | C14—C13—C18—C17               | 178.4 (4)  |
| O5—N1—C2—C1  | -31.5 (5)    | C10—C17—C18—C15               | -175.3 (3) |
| O6—N1—C2—C1  | 149.0 (3)    | C12—C17—C18—C15               | 6.7 (5)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | 0.2 (5)      | C10—C17—C18—C13               | 5.9 (5)    |
| N1—C2—C3—C4  | -180.0 (3)   | C12—C17—C18—C13               | -172.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | -1.8 (5)     | C23—N4—C19—C20                | 4.3 (5)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | 1.3 (5)      | Co1—N4—C19—C20                | -154.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | 0.9 (5)      | N4—C19—C20—C21                | -1.0 (5)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C8  | -176.8 (3)   | C19—C20—C21—C22               | -3.0 (5)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | -2.4 (4)     | C19—C20—C21—C21 <sup>i</sup>  | 176.9 (3)  |
| C7—C1—C6—C5  | -179.5 (3)   | C20—C21—C22—C23               | 3.6 (5)    |
| C2—C1—C6—C8  | 175.2 (3)    | C21 <sup>i</sup> —C21—C22—C23 | -176.3 (3) |
| C7—C1—C6—C8  | -1.9 (5)     | C19—N4—C23—C22                | -3.6 (5)   |
| Co1—O1—C7—O2 | 13.2 (4)     | Co1—N4—C23—C22                | 156.0 (3)  |
| Co1—O1—C7—C1 | -167.53 (18) | C21—C22—C23—N4                | -0.3 (5)   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                     | $D-H$      | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O7—H7A $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.842 (10) | 1.960 (11)  | 2.798 (3)   | 173 (3)       |
| O7—H7B $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.845 (10) | 1.942 (12)  | 2.772 (3)   | 167 (3)       |
| O8—H8A $\cdots$ O2                | 0.854 (10) | 1.855 (13)  | 2.677 (3)   | 161 (3)       |
| O8—H8B $\cdots$ N3 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.847 (10) | 2.021 (15)  | 2.830 (4)   | 159 (3)       |
| O9—H9B $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.849 (10) | 1.810 (13)  | 2.645 (3)   | 167 (3)       |
| O9—H9C $\cdots$ O3                | 0.849 (10) | 1.968 (13)  | 2.801 (3)   | 167 (3)       |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+2, -z$ .

Fig. 1

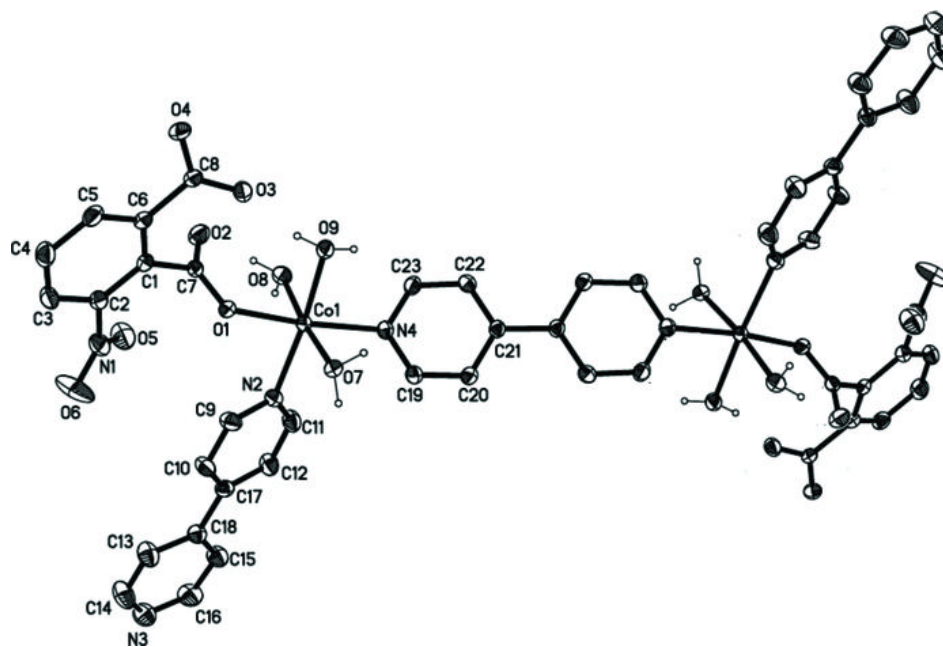


Fig. 2

